

LEARN QURAN & ARABIC

LQA

Click on the link / scan below to follow us



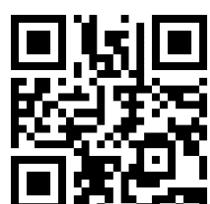
@LearnQuranArabic

<https://bit.ly/learnquranarabic>



@learnquran01

<https://bit.ly/learnquran01>



@learnquranarabic

<https://bit.ly/learnquran001>



@learnquranarabic1

<https://bit.ly/learnquranarabic1>



Click / Scan for downloading
Arabic Grammar Chapters



Chapter 1



Chapter 2



Chapter 3



Chapter 4



Chapter 5



Chapter 6



Chapter 7



Chapter 8



Chapter 9



Chapter 10



Chapter 11



Chapter 12



Chapter 13



Chapter 14



Chapter 15



Chapter 16



Chapter 17



Chapter 18



Chapter 19



Chapter 20

Click / Scan for downloading
Quran Studybook



Quran Para 1 to 5



Quran Para 6 to 10



Quran Para 11 to 15



Quran Para 16 to 20



Quran Para 21 to 25



Quran Para 26 to 30

+ 91 9969417865

Learnquranarabic1@gmail.com

Click / Scan for downloading
85% Quranic Words

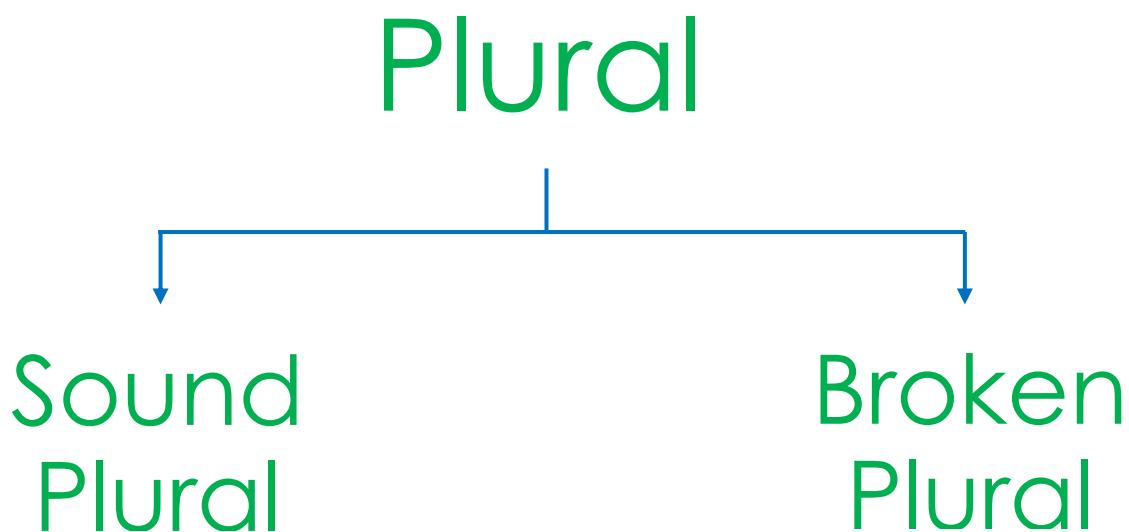


85% Quranic Words

CHAPTER 20

BROKEN PLURAL

There are 2 types of plural:



الْجَمْعُ السَّالِمُ

The original form of the noun does not change, and suffixes are used.

Boys
Girls
Students

الْجَمْعُ الْكَسَرَ

The original form of the noun is changed by means of deletion, prefixes, infixes, and suffixes.

Children
Geese
Teeth

Sound Plural

مُسْلِمٌ

Broken Plural

قَلْبٌ

رُفْعٌ مُسْلِمٌ + وَنَّ

قُلُوبٌ

نَصْبٌ مُسْلِمٌ + يَنَّ

قُلُوبًا

جَرٌّ مُسْلِمٌ + يَنَّ

قُلُوبٍ

In Arabic, the sound plural of "**Muslimun**" includes "**Muslimoona**," for **Rafa**, "**Muslimeena**," for **Nasb**, and "**Muslimeena**" for **Jarr**, here the structure of the noun has not changed; we have only added a suffix to it, but the broken plural of "**Qalbun**" includes "**Quloobun**," for **Rafa**, "**Qulooban**," for **Nasb**, "**Quloobin**" for **Jarr**, here we can see the structure of the noun has changed to a new word.

Whenever the 3rd person female singular is used in the broken plural or non-human plural, it will be translated as plural.

3rd Person Female Singular



Broken Plural /
Non-Human Plural



Plural

So, the 3rd person female singular **pronouns, pointers, and verbs** of the broken plural or non-human plural will also be translated as plural.

Example of broken or non-human plural:

Plural

جَنَّاتٌ

Gardens

أَيْتُ

Signs

مَسَاجِدٌ

Masjids

Singular

جَنَّةٌ

Garden

أَيْةٌ

Sign

مَسْجِدٌ

Masjid

So when the 3rd person female singular pronouns, pointers, and verbs are used for these plurals, they will be translated as plural.

Pronouns

Pointers

Verb

هَا هِيَ هِيَ

It It

هُذِهِ تِلْكَ

That This

تَفْعَلُ

It does

Broken Plural / Non-Human Plural

هَا هِيَ هِيَ

Them They

هُذِهِ تِلْكَ

Those These

تَفْعَلُ

They do

Example of Pronouns (3:136)

وَجَنَّتُ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا اِلَّا نَهْرٌ

and gardens, (with) the rivers flowing from beneath them. ←

Al Quran Surah No. 3 Ayat No. 136, Here جَنَّتُ is non-human plural, because of which هَا is translated as "them" instead of "it," since it is the pronoun of جَنَّتُ.

Example of Verb (3:136)

وَجَنَتْ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتَهَا الْأَنْهُرُ

and gardens, (with) the rivers flowing from beneath them.

Al Quran Surah No. 3 Ayat No. 136, Here أَلْأَنْهُرُ is non-human plural; because of which the 3rd person female singular verb is used which is تَجْرِي instead of يَجْرُونَ, as it is the verb of the أَلْأَنْهُرُ.

Example of Pointers (10:1)

الرَّ تِلْكَ أَيُّثُ الْكِتَبِ الْحَكِيمِ ۝

(ALIF LAAM RAW) Those are the ayaats of the wise book.

Al Quran Surah No. 10 Ayat No. 1, Here, أَيُّثُ is non-human plural, because of which تِلْكَ is translated as "these" instead of "this," since it is pointing to the أَيُّثُ.

Exercise

Identify the 3rd Person Female Singular of the Broken Plural / Non - Human Plural which is translated as Plural.

(3:140) وَ تِلْكَ الْأَيَّامُ نُدَاوِلُهَا بَيْنَ النَّاسِ

And **those days** we keep on alternating **them** among the mankind.

(36:78) قَالَ مَنْ يُحْيِي الْعِظَامَ وَهِيَ رَمِيمٌ

He says, who will give life to **the bones** while **they** are decayed.

(3:136) وَ جَنَّتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهُرُ

and **gardens**, (with) the rivers flowing from beneath **them**.

(7:179) وَ لَهُمْ أَعْيُنٌ لَا يُبَصِّرُونَ بِهَا

They have **eyes**, but they don't see with **them**.